

Economic Analysis of Mobile App Monetization Strategies

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Abstract

The rapid expansion of the mobile application industry has created diverse opportunities for businesses to generate revenue while delivering value to users. This study examines the economic dimensions of major mobile app monetization strategies, including advertising, in-app purchases, subscription models, freemium approaches, and paid applications. The analysis focuses on how these strategies influence revenue generation, user acquisition, customer retention, pricing decisions, and long-term profitability. It also considers the trade-offs between maximizing short-term revenue and maintaining user satisfaction and engagement. Advertising-based models can provide broad accessibility and rapid user growth but may create challenges related to user experience and advertising dependency. In-app purchases and freemium models can increase revenue from highly engaged users while allowing wider access to basic features. Subscription models offer relatively predictable and recurring revenue but require continuous delivery of perceived value to reduce customer churn. Paid applications provide direct revenue at the point of purchase but may face barriers to user adoption in highly competitive markets. The study further highlights the importance of market characteristics, consumer behaviour, app category, pricing structures, and technological changes in determining the effectiveness of monetization strategies. By comparing the economic advantages and limitations of different approaches, the research provides a framework for understanding how mobile app developers can align monetization mechanisms with sustainable business objectives and changing consumer expectations.

Keywords: Mobile Applications, App Monetization, Revenue Models, In-App Purchases, Subscriptions, Freemium Model, Mobile Advertising, Consumer Behaviour, Profitability.